A 67 year old male presents to ED after his INR is measured at more than 9 by the path lab monitoring his warfarin use. He has multiple bruises on his body but is not bleeding actively.

1. What factors may have led to this state of over anticoagulation?
2. What options exist for management of his over anticoagulation?
3. Provide a list of pros and cons of each of four of these options.