



This 77yo man presents with chest pain and dizziness on the background of Type II diabetes mellitus and a permanent pacemaker (PPM) for a sick sinus syndrome 3 years earlier. A recent PPM check was normal

1. List 2 important abnormalities on this ECG (2 marks)
2. What is the likely pacing mode shown in this ECG (1 mark)
3. List 3 common pacing modes in use in Australia and the common clinical circumstances they're used in (3 marks)
4. Describe your immediate management priorities in this patient (4 marks)