ANS - Consent

1. Implied

Verbal

Written

(any 2)

1. Insertion of a chest drain

Lumbar puncture

Insertion of CVC

Procedural sedation

1. Ascertain patient is competent

No language barrier

Use simple language/No complicated medical terminology

Treatment options but why insertion of chest drain is needed

Possible complications of chest drain

The consequences of not proceeding with the advised treatment

Opportunity for the patient to ask questions